

SKIN & WOUND CARE MANAGEMENT POLICY

Effective: March 12,2015	Policy Code: PP + TITLE			Leadership & Operations
Review : Feb. 24,2019	Sheet: 1 of 37	Applies To:	✓	Programs & Services
Next Revision: Feb. 24,2022	Approval: A. Khan, Executive Director			Client, Family & Community

Related Polices & Procedures: SHS IPAC Policy; SHS Skin Suture, Clip & Staple Removal Policy

- 1. POLICSTANDARD: Stoney Health Services uses an interdisciplinary and collaborative approach to assess clients who need skin and wound care in order to provide client-centered, evidence-informed care that promotes healing and reduces morbidity and mortality. SHS, as per the First Nations & Inuit Home and Community Care Program (FNIHCCP) policy, adheres to the Alberta Health Services Wound Care Guidelines which promote best practices in wound care, including standards for the removal of non-viable tissue in wounds
- 2. RATIONALE: An estimated one-third of all home and community care clients require wound care. As the use of Home Care services increases with an aging population and shorter hospital stays, it is becoming increasingly important to have an evidence-based Skin and Wound Care program. Research shows that wound care protocols developed using evidence-informed guidelines not only lead to improved client outcomes but also to a reduction in healthcare costs.

SHS recognizes the importance of all members of the health care team having the knowledge and skills to contribute to not only the management of wounds but also to the prevention of wounds. E-learning modules on wounds, ostomies and continence care developed by experts with Health Canada have therefore been deemed mandatory education in the orientation process along with the annual Health Canada Dressing Formulary Update. In addition, when treating complex wounds that are often accompanied by co-morbid conditions, personnel of the SHS Home Care Program have access to an Enterostomal Therapist (ET) for further consultation.

- **3. POLICY:** All staff of Stoney Health Services that provide wound care services will do so in accordance with the online Wound Assessment Case Studies online learning modules available at: http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/ or via the OneHealth Portal , including the following procedures (on online learning modules).
- 4. **PROCEDURES**: This documents contains the following procedures:
 - A. General Considerations for Wound Care, p. 3
 - B. Acute Wounds, p. 4
 - C. Pressure Injuries, p.4
 - D. Comprehensive Lower Leg Assessment, p. 5
 - E. Compression Therapy, p. 5
 - F. Continence Management, p.5
 - G. Debridement, p.5
 - H. Diabetic Foot Screen and Foot Care, p. 5
 - I. Digital Photography, p.8
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A. GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS FOR WOUND CARE:

Wound care Responsibilities: All RNs/LPNs must assess, manage and document wounds for clients
admitted with a wound or if a wound develops during an episode of care. This includes initiation and
modification of wound treatments. Decisions are based on best practices, the needs of the client and
changes in the wound. Ongoing consultation and information sharing re: wound status and treatment
plan is maintained with the Regional Enterostomal Therapy Nurse (ETN), a Homecare Advisor or the
HCCP Nurse Practice Consultant, including the client's physician.

When RNS and LPNs have successfully completed prescribed Wound Care training (using the Health Canada Modules), they **do not require** an order from a physician/nurse practitioner to provide wound care and management. Prior to completion of said training, RNs and LPNs will receive supervision from duly-trained RNs or LPNS.

- <u>Dressing Changes:</u> The standard for Wound Care is to provide daily dressings only if appropriate to meet the needs of the wound. The frequency of dressing change is based on the needs of the wound, such as: managing exudate, type and effectiveness of dressing material used, location and stability of the dressing, and client risk factors.
- <u>Inadequate Response to Wound Protocol</u>: If a wound does not respond to the Wound Protocol, the RN/LPN will discuss with the Regional ETN, a Homecare Advisor or the HCCP Nurse Practice Consultant, a SHS physician or nurse practitioner to determine which best practice interventions could best be applied to manage the client's wound(s) effectively and safely and/or whether to obtain orders for alternate care. This may include a referral to High Risk Wound Clinic by the RN/LPN.
- <u>Infected Wounds</u>: To determine whether a wound is infected or potentially infected, as the case may be, the RN/LPN uses his/her professional judgment, in consultation as needed, with the Regional ETN, a Homecare Advisor or the HCCP Nurse Practice Consultant, a SHS physician or nurse practitioner and/or advises the client to seek medical evaluation. Wound treatment is adjusted, as appropriate.
- Prescribed Wound Care Treatments: When the physician prescribes a wound care regime, the RN/LPN implements the wound care regime as prescribed. If the RN/LPN believes the prescribed treatment is contraindicated, wound care is begun and modified as needed. Note: Completing the One Health wound care modules allows RNs to change the prescribed treatment as needed without discussing the change with the Regional ETN.
- <u>Burns/Donor or Graft Sites:</u> A physician's order is required for all wounds classified as burns/donor or graft sites. Plastic surgery wounds must be managed according to the wound care regime prescribed by the plastic surgeon as should any modifications required.



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- Wound Status Record: Wound treatment plans are re-evaluated every 2 weeks and/or when there is a change in the wound or treatment and documented in the Wound Status Record within the CARE and/or WOLF EMR.
- **B. ACUTE WOUNDS:** See the Homecare-Module 2, Wound Care Topic 1: Acute Wounds at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- C. PRESSURE INJURIES: The Braden Risk Assessment Scale is used to identify individuals at risk for development of pressure ulcers. This validated and reliable measurement tool has been used for adult populations in hospitals, nursing homes and the community to link a score and level of individual risk to nursing interventions that promote, maintain and/or restore skin integrity. See Appendix VII: Braden Scale for Predicting Pressure Sore Risk. See also Section 8.7 of the Alberta Health Services (AHS) Wound Care Guidelines 2009 and Chapter 3 of 'Best Practice Recommendations for the Prevention and Management of Pressure Injuries at https://www.woundscanada.ca/health-care-professional/education-health-care-professional/advanced-education/12-healthcare-professional/110-supplements.

Client Risk Factors to be considered include:

- Over 80 years of age
- Diastolic blood pressure less than 60 mmHg
- Cardiovascular disease

- Decreased dietary protein intake
- Chair/bed bound
- Impaired ability to reposition
- Increased temperature
- <u>Applicability</u>: The Braden Scale for Predicting Pressure Sore Risk tool can be completed by RN, LPN, or PT for all clients experiencing skin breakdown as well as those at risk for skin breakdown.
- <u>Frequency of Wound Assessment</u>: Clients should be assessed using the Braden Scale on admission and as conditions change.
- Guidelines in filling out the Braden Scale:
 - a. **Follow** instructions as described on the front page of the document.
 - b. **Assign** a numerical value reflecting the client's status as described for each of the six risk factors then enter the total at the bottom of the column in the space provided.
 - c. **For clients found to be at any risk** or those with an existing wound, request a consult to the appropriate discipline(s).
 - d. **Treatment Protocol**: Clients with scores < 12 are considered 'high risk' and should be started on interventions to decrease their risk. See Appendix VIII: Braden Score Intervention.



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- e. **Prevention Protocol** Clients with scores 13-18 are considered 'low to moderate risk' and should be started on interventions to maintain (and if possible, improve) their current status. See Appendix VIII: Braden Score Intervention
- f. **Scan** completed form into the client's Electronic Medical Record (EMR).
- **D. COMPREHENSIVE LOWER LEG ASSESSMENT:** See the Homecare 'Comprehensive Lower Leg Assessment Module' Topic 1 and Topic 2 at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/.
- **E. COMPRESSION THERAPY**: See the Home Care 'Comprehensive Lower Leg Assessment'- Topic 3: 'Compression Therapy Module' at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/.
- **F. CONTINENCE MANAGEMENT:** See the Home Care 'Continence Management ': Topic 1 and Topic 2: Continence Management at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/.
- **G. DEBRIDEMENT:** See the Homecare 'Wound Bed Preparation Module at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/ See also Section 7.0 in Regional Wound Care Guidelines: 'IMPORTANT'.

H. DIABETIC FOOT SCREEN AND FOOT CARE:

- a) Diabetic/High Risk Foot Screen: The diabetic/high risk foot screen incorporates an assessment of skin, skeletal, neurological, vascular status and protective sensation. Protective Sensation is assessed using the Semmes-Weinstein Monofilament as outlined in *Appendix V: Foot Care Assessment*. Refer also to the following sites.
 - i. 'Home Care-Module 2, Wound Care Topic 3: Leg Ulcers' at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
 - ii. Alberta Health Services (AHS): Diabetes Foot Care Clinical Pathway Toolkit at https://www.albertahealthservices.ca/scns/Page13331.aspx
 - iii. The Primary Health Care Learning Portal eLearning Module Saving Limbs and Lives at https://phc.myabsorb.ca for the sections below (NB: See 'How to access the Primary Health Care Learning Modules, in Appendix X, page 36)
 - 1. A Guide to the Diabetic Foot Care Clinical Pathway, Part 1 Overview
 - 2. A Guide to the Diabetic Foot Care Clinical Pathway, Part 2 The Pathway
 - 3. A Guide to the Diabetic Foot Care Clinical Pathway, Part 3 Case Study

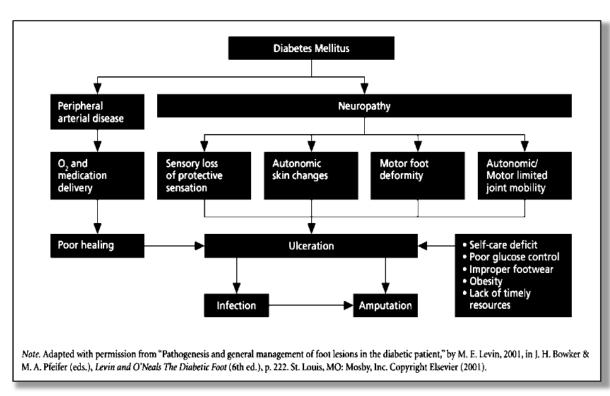


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b) Foot Assessment: Foot examinations by health care providers should be an integral component of diabetes management to identify persons at risk for ulceration and lower extremity amputation. Foot complications are a major cause of morbidity and mortality. Those with peripheral neuropathy and Peripheral Arterial and Vascular Disease are predisposed to foot ulceration and infection, which may ultimately lead to lower-extremity amputation. Management of the diabetic foot requires a thorough knowledge of the major risk factors of amputation, frequent routine evaluation, meticulous preventive maintenance, patient education, early detection and treatment of diabetic foot ulcers. See Figure 1 'The Pathway to Diabetic Foot Ulcers' on the following page



- i. <u>High Risk for Amputation</u>: Characteristics that have been demonstrated to confer high risk of amputation in diabetic clients or those at high risk include:
 - Previous ulceration or amputation
 - Increased age
 - Peripheral vascular disease (PVD)
 - Peripheral neuropathy
 - Limited joint mobility

- Loss of protective sensation
- Structural deformity
- Renal transplantation
- Poor socioeconomic status
- Smoking



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- **ii.** When to Assess: Perform a complete inspection and examination of the diabetic feet using the AHS Diabetes Foot Screening Tool (Appendix VI: Diabetes Foot Screening Tool)
 - At the first visit and at every subsequent visit.
 - Annually in all clients with diabetes identified as being at low risk
 - More frequently for diabetes clients identified as being at moderate risk (4-6 months) and high risk (1-4 weeks)
- iii. What to Assess For: Be sure to assess five critical factors to screen for foot ulcer risk:
 - History of foot ulcer
 - Sensation
 - Structural and biomechanical abnormalities
 - Circulation
 - Client understanding of self-care
- c) Foot Care in Diabetes: Establish an appropriate routine for regular foot care.
 - i. Mandatory Training Prior to Providing Services: SHS requires that nursing staff complete an accepted, clinical foot care training (ex. Edmonton Foot Care Academy Education and Training for Nurses) prior to providing services to clients with diabetes or are high risk. Procedures for beginner and advanced level foot care are outlined the Edmonton Foot Care Academy Advanced Foot Care Management Education and Resource Manual and relate to all settings where foot care may occur: clinics, health facilities, client homes or seniors' lodges). Nurses who receive training in foot care will receive the manual for their use and reference. This applies to registered nurses and licensed practical nurses providing foot care services to FNIHB clients and who possess advanced knowledge and training about foot care.
 - ii. <u>IPAC:</u> Nursing staff providing foot care must also comply with protocols and procedures for effective infection prevention and control (See SHS IPAC Policy and Procedure Manual) with the reprocessing reusable and single use medical equipment as necessary (See the SHS IPAC Policy and Procedure Manual: Reprocessing Medical Devices and Single Use Medical Devices).
 - iii. <u>Delegation of Basic Foot Care:</u> Registered Nurses (RN) and Licensed Practical Nurses (LPN) may delegate basic foot care to non-regulated health care staff, Health Care Aides etc.) in certain situations. *Appropriate delegation must consider the knowledge and training of the delegated staff member as well as the nurses' role in the decision-making standards and the supervision of the health care aides.* Non-invasive procedures are standard practice and can be done by trained health care staff. Clients requiring an invasive procedure or technique are to be referred to the nurse practitioner, medical doctor, or podiatrist.



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- iv. Preventing Foot Complications: Follow recommendation in RNAO BPG, Preventing Foot Complication in People with Diabetes. Available at http://rnao.ca/sites/rnao-ca/files/Foot_Compl_Diabetes_Updated.pdf. Also follow Best Practice Recommendations for the Prevention and Management of Diabetic Foot Ulcers at https://www.woundscanada.ca/health-care-professional/advanced-education/12-healthcare-professional/110-supplements.
- v. <u>Foot Soaks:</u> Foot soaks are *no longer practiced*. A foot cleansing with 70% alcohol prior to foot care is the acceptable method. Clients should be encouraged to wash and dry their feet daily instead of soaking them. If the integrity of the client's skin is accidentally breached during foot care, the area should be wiped with a skin antiseptic and covered loosely with a sterile gauze or Band-Aid®. The wound will require monitoring and documenting in the client's EMR. An incident report (SHS Incident Reporting and Analysis Form) will need to be completed and submitted.
- vi. <u>Client Education</u>: Pay special attention to client education and provide written material as necessary. Client education should include:
 - Strategies to minimize risk factors
 - Injury prevention
 - Awareness of personal risk factors; home environment, shoes, type of diabetes and level of continuous glucose control.
 - Annual inspection of feet by a health care professional.
 - Daily self-inspection of feet
 - Proper nail and skin care.
 - When to seek help or specialized referral.
- **I. DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY:** See the Homecare: 'Digital Photography Module -Topic 1 and Topic 2'at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/.
- **J. INTERMITTENT CATHETERIZATION:** See the Home Care: 'Continence Management' Topic 5: Intermittent Catheterization' at. http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- **K. LEG ULCERS (OR LOWER LEG WOUNDS):** See the Home Care: Module 2, Wound Care: Topic 2: Leg Ulcers' http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/ See also Section 8.2 (Arterial Ulcers) and Section 8.10 (Venous Leg Ulcers) of AHS Wound Care Guidelines 2009.



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L. LEVINE TECHNIQUE (TAKING A WOUND SWAB FOR BACTERIAL CULTURE)

- a) Obtain prescriber's order for swabbing a wound. Indicate on microbiology requisition whether the swab was taken from a superficial wound (<1.0 cm) or from a deep wound (>1.0 cm depth), the location of the wound as well as whether or not the client is currently receiving antibiotic therapy.
- **Take** a wound swab from an area of viable tissue where the clinical signs of infection are present. NB Before taking the wound swab, get rid of excessive debris and dressing product residue without unduly disturbing the wound surface by using a gentle stream of normal saline. Organisms found on the surface of the wound are often different to those that are the cause of the wound infection. Often there are skin cells and other harmless contaminants located on the wound surface.
 - i. <u>Use</u> sterile cotton tipped swab and culture medium in a pre-packaged collection and transport system (Amies transport media). **Check expiration date!**
 - ii. <u>Don't</u> swab pus, exudate, hard eschar or necrotic tissue. If there is no healthy granulation tissue present, there is no point in swabbing the wound as the results will only tell you what is on the surface, not what is actually in the live (viable) tissue.
 - iii. Rotate the swab tip in a 1.0 cm square area of clean granulation tissue for a period of 5 seconds, using gentle pressure to release tissue exudate. This may cause discomfort so prepare the client/patient of the possibility.
 - iv. Remove protective cap from culture medium and insert cotton tipped applicator into the culture medium without contaminating the applicator shaft.
 - v. <u>Follow SHS</u> protocol for getting specimen to the lab via courier. Store specimen at room temperature or 4 degrees Celsius.DO NOT REFRIGERATE!
 - vi. <u>NB: For Home Care nurses</u>, DO NOT allow transport medium to freeze or become overheated in your car before using it.
- **M. NEGATIVE PRESSURE WOUND THERAPY:** See the Home Care Negative Wound Pressure Therapy and the PICO System Module at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- N. NURSE AUTHORIZER NUMBER: The Nurse Authorizer Number is required for SHS Registered Nursing Personnel to be able to order Home Care client specific dressing supplies and equipment for approval through NIHB/Alberta (AB) Region Home and Community Care Program and acquisition through the SHS's preferred vendor of choice (ex. Market Drugs Medical). NB: Only Registered Nurses (RNs) can apply for a nurse authorizer number.



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- a) **Before a Nurse Authorizer Number is issued**, the SHS RN must successfully complete all the necessary educational requirements as outlined by FNIHB and NIHB (eLearning modules on the One Health website).
- b) **Upon completion of the mandatory wound care modules**, the SHS RN is responsible for completing and submitting, to the Alberta Regional Home and Community Care (HCC) Program the Alberta NIHB/ Home Care Medical Supplies and Equipment (M.S.&. E) Program Application for Nurse Authorizer Number (Appendix IV).
- c) The nurse authorizer number is issued only to SHS RNs with valid practice permits with CARNA and in good standing with the College and at the discretion of the Alberta Regional Home and Community Care Program.
- d) Prior to obtaining a Nurse Authorizer number the SHS RN must fax the client specific order form in its entirety to the Alberta Regional Home Care office for approval by the Nurse Authorizer Process Administrator in order to obtain dressing supplies for Home Care clients.
- **O. MALIGNANT WOUND MANAGEMENT**: See the Home Care: Module 2, Wound Care Topic 3: Malignant Wounds' at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/_ See also Section 8.6 of AHS Wound Care Guidelines
- **P. OSTOMY MANAGEMENT** See the Home Care Ostomy Management Topic 1 and Topic 2: Ostomy Management at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- **Q. PEDIATRIC WOUNDS** See the Home Care : Module 3 -Wound Care, Special Groups , Topic 1 and Topic 2: Pediatric Wound Care at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- **R. PERFORMING A DRESSING CHANGE**: See also the Home Care :'Wound Bed Prep' at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
 - a) Sterile Dressings:
 - i. Sterile materials / supplies <u>must</u> be individually packaged and opened at the time of the dressing change.
 - ii. A sterile <u>field</u> must be used for sterile dressing procedures. A sterile tray or the opened packages may be used to create the sterile field.
 - iii. Sterile instruments <u>must</u> be used to manipulate or cut the sterile dressing material. NB: Only packaged, sterile instruments are used in Stoney Health Services Home Care Program and Clinic Services. After use, the instruments are immediately returned to the Clinic for cleaning and sterilization (See IPAC Policy and Procedure for Reprocessing Medical Devices)



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b) Clean Dressings:

- i. Clean dressing materials may be purchased in bulk and do not need to be individually wrapped. NB: Once opened, the dressing material stored in a container is considered clean and usable as long as the packaging is closed when not in use.
- ii. If wound dressing packaging does not match the client's needs (e.g. sterile packing comes five items to a package and the client needs two for a dressing change), the leftover contents of the package may be kept in the original packaging and sealed with a paper tape or plastic tape and placed in a new zip-lock bag. However, the leftover material is considered clean, not sterile, and may be used only for a clean dressing procedure.
- iii. Packaged, sterile instruments are used to cut clean dressing materials when using clean technique for dressing.

c) Wound Cleansing:

- i. Normal Saline solution is used to clean wounds, unless prescribers' orders state otherwise.
- ii. Solutions must be labeled with the date and time, when opened.
- iii. Once opened, a bottle of sterile normal saline is **sterile for immediate use** and can then be used for **clean procedures for up to 24 hours.** It <u>must</u> be kept at room temperature and closed between use.
- iv. Cleansing solutions in a bottle with an anti-reflux valve will remain sterile for entire usage time **only if** the bottle is kept capped between use.
- d) <u>Wound Drainage</u>: Depending on the product used for the wound, copious drainage may require a daily dressing change; moderate drainage, every other day and a small amount of drainage, every 4-5 days. Some dressing products can stay on up to 7 days.

S. SELECTION AND PROCUREMENT OF DRESSING PRODUCTS:

a) <u>Selection</u>:

- i. See Home Care: 'Selection of Appropriate Dressing Products Topic 1 'at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- ii. Wound dressings are products that support wound healing of a recoverable healable wound or optimize the management of a palliative maintenance wound. An ideal dressing meets the needs of both the wound and the client as well as addressing the characteristics of the wound and the client's risk factors. As such, it absorbs or donates moisture, provides insulation, protects tissue from secondary infection,



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controls odour, is free from toxic components, and is removable without trauma and with minimal discomfort to the client. NB: Not all maintenance wounds are palliative in nature.

b) <u>Procurement</u>:

- See the NIHB Client Specific Order Form 2018 Module and the 2018 videoconference on NIHB Client Specific Order Form 2018 at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/ and the FNIHB Client Specific Order Form in Appendix III.
- ii. <u>All SHS Nursing Personnel must</u> attend mandatory wound management education sessions. SHS RNs (only) must apply for a Nurse Authorizer number (See Procedure N.: Nurse Authorizer Number). The RN is accountable for what is ordered under his/her number.
- iii. RNs with or without an authorization number can order supplies using the Client Specific Order Form. If the RN has no authorization number, the order is sent for review and approval by the ETN, Home Care Advisor or Nurse Practice Consultant at the Alberta Regional Home and Community Care Program Office in Edmonton.
- iv. Determine what dressing supplies will be needed for a month in advance for all clients.
- v. <u>Order wound care products</u> on the NIHB/Ab Region Home Care Client Specific Medical Supplies and Equipment Order Form **NB**: Some products require Regional Approval and Prior Approval. **NB**: There are quantity limits on Advanced Wound Care Products.
- vi. <u>Use the dressings</u> from the home nursing stock supply for initial treatment and replace them later from ordered supplies
- vii. Obtain urgently needed supplies by obtaining a prescription from the physician and/or Nurse Practitioner for processing through a medical supplies preferred vendor of choice (ex. Morley Pharmacy) if they are not available through the Market Drugs Medical supplier and/or not on hand. NB: The pharmacy accepts prescription from NPs as well.

T. WOUND ASSESSMENT AND DOCUMENTATION:

- a) <u>Assessment:</u> See the Home Care Module 1 Wound Assessment-Topic 1: Wound Assessment at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/.
- b) <u>Documentation:</u> The terminology and assessment tools used to describe a wound must be standardized. All health care providers who are doing wound care must document and describe a wound in exactly the manner it is observed in the Wound Status Record shown in Appendix II



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- i. Accurate and complete wound measurements are required to evaluate a wound status, create a treatment plan, and document the results. Careful documentation of even small changes in wound status will show an improvement or deterioration.
- ii. When assessment and measurement fail to show progress in healing, re-evaluation of the treatment plan and goals is essential.
- **U. WOUND BED PREPARATION**: See the Home Care: Wound Bed Preparation Topic 1 and Topic 2: Wound Bed Preparation: at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- **V. WOUND CARE EDUCATION:** Additional education is necessary for the Home Care professional to gain the knowledge and skills required to support a comprehensive process of wound management that involves assessment, intervention, outcomes and documentation. Wound management education is therefore mandatory for new RN/LPNs hired by SHS. Enterostomal Therapists with Health Canada have developed several online learning modules which are followed by live, online case studies with an ET at Health Canada. The online learning modules are available at: http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/ or via the OneHealth Portal and include topics in the following:
 - Acute Wounds
 - Assessment of Wounds
 - Comprehensive Lower Leg Assessment
 - Compression Therapy
 - Continence Management
 - Digital Photography
 - Intermittent Catheterization
 - Leg Ulcers (or Lower Leg Wounds)

- Negative pressure wound therapy
- Malignant Wounds
- Ostomy Management
- Pediatric Wounds
- Procurement of Dressing Products
- Selection of Appropriate Dressing Products
- Wound Assessment and Documentation
- Wound Bed Prep

In addition, staff can view the Annual update of the NIHB Client Specific Order Form (NIHB product formulary) via the Module 'NIHB Client Specific Ordering Annual Update'. This presentation is provided live on Blackboard Collaborate (live interactive learning) once every fiscal year and staff are strongly encouraged to attend the live session.

Should staff not be able to attend the live session or have joined SHS after the most recent update, the session is recorded and is available for viewing on the e-learning website. Live case studies for all modules <u>must</u> be completed by all new SHS Nursing Personnel within a 6-month time frame according to the schedule set by Health Canada.



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Related Polices & Procedures: SHS IPAC Policy; SHS Skin Suture, Clip & Staple Removal Policy

5. INDICATORS AND FORMULAE:

	Indicators /Measures	Calculation			
1.	Wound	Total wounds found infected (per type of infection) within 30 days of D/C from Hospital x 100 % /Total wounds in clients being D/C from hospital			
	Infections	Total wounds found infected (per type of infection) after 30 days of D/C from Hospital x 100 % /Total wounds in clients being D/C from hospital			

6. REFERENCES:

- Alberta Health Services (AHS) Calgary Zone Integrated Home Care Wound Care Interim Policy
- Alberta First Nations Home Care Program Policies Manual
- Alberta First Nations Home Care Program Procedure Manual
- Alberta Health Services Wound Care Guidelines, 2013
- Calgary Lab Services website. Available at:
- Edmonton Foot Care Academy http://www.edmontonfootcare.ca/efc-academy
- Evidence-based Wound Care: Home Care Perspective. The Canadian Home Care Association 2012. Available at: http://www.cdnhomecare.ca/media.php?mid=3297
- First Nations Inuit Health Branch (FNIHB) Nursing eLearning Portal. Homecare-Module 2, Wound Care –
 Topic 1: Acute Wounds at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- First Nations Inuit Health Branch (FNIHB) Nursing eLearning Portal. Homecare- Comprehensive Lower Leg Assessment Topic 1: Lower Leg Assessment Module at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- First Nations Inuit Health Branch (FNIHB) Nursing eLearning Portal. Home Care- Comprehensive Lower Leg Assessment Topic 2: Compression Therapy Module) at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- First Nations Inuit Health Branch (FNIHB) Nursing eLearning Portal. Home Care-Continence Management
 Topic 1: Continence Management at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- First Nations Inuit Health Branch (FNIHB) Nursing eLearning Portal. Homecare- Wound Bed Preparation Module at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- First Nations Inuit Health Branch (FNIHB) Nursing eLearning Portal. First Nations Inuit Health Branch (FNIHB) Nursing eLearning Portal. Home Care-Module 2, Wound Care – Topic 3: Leg Ulcers at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- First Nations Inuit Health Branch (FNIHB) Nursing eLearning Portal. Homecare- Digital Photography Module at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- First Nations Inuit Health Branch (FNIHB) Nursing eLearning Portal. Home Care Continence Management
 Topic 5: Intermittent Catheterization at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/



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- First Nations Inuit Health Branch (FNIHB) Nursing eLearning Portal. Home Care Module 2, Wound Care –
 Topic 3: Leg Ulcers at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- First Nations Inuit Health Branch (FNIHB) Nursing eLearning Portal. Home Care Module 2, Wound Care Topic 4: Malignant Wounds at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- First Nations Inuit Health Branch (FNIHB) Nursing eLearning Portal. Home Care Ostomy Management –
 Topic 1: Ostomy Management at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- First Nations Inuit Health Branch (FNIHB) Nursing eLearning Portal. Home Care Module 3, Wound Care, Special Groups Topic 1: Pediatric Wound Care at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- First Nations Inuit Health Branch (FNIHB) Nursing eLearning Portal. Home Care Wound Bed Prep at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
- First Nations Inuit Health Branch (FNIHB) Nursing eLearning Portal. Home Care Module 1 Wound Assessment at http://www.abnurse-elc.com/campus/
 http://www.calgarylabservices.com/lab-services-guide/microbiology/Source/
- Newfoundland and Labrador Skin and Wound Care Manual July 2008. Available at: http://westernhealth.nl.ca/uploads/PDFs/wound%20care%20manual%20for%20dianne%20clements%20final.pdf
- One Health Home and Community Care Forms. Braden Scale for Predicting Pressure Sore Risk.
- One Health Home and Community Care Forms. Braden Score Intervention.
- One Health Home and Community Care Forms. Foot Care Assessment.
- One Health Home and Community Care Forms. Program Diabetic High Risk Foot Screen.
- Registered Nurses' Association of Ontario (2007). Reducing Foot Complications for People with Diabetes. Available at http://rnao.ca/sites/rnao-ca/files/Foot Compl Diabetes Updated.pdf
- Registered Nurses' Association of Ontario (2013). Assessment and Management of Foot Ulcers for People with Diabetes. Available at http://rnao.ca/sites/rnao-ca/files/Assessment and Management of Foot Ulcers for People with Diabetes Second Edition1.pdf
- South West Regional Wound Care Toolkit: Levine Method for Wound Swab Culture & Sensitivity. Dec 14,
 2011. Available at: http://www.southwesthealtehline.ca/healthlibrary_docs/B.7.3.LevineWoundSwabMethod.pdf
- Wound Care Canada (2017): Foundations of Best Practice for Skin and Wound Management. A supplement; https://www.woundscanada.ca/health-care-professional/resources-health-care-pros/wcc-magazine



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Related Polices & Procedures:	SHS IPAC Policy; SHS Sk	kin Suture, Clip & Stap	le Remova	l Poli	су
7. RESPONSIBILITIES: The Ma8. DEVELOPED BY:	inagers of Home Care	e and Primary are re	sponsible	for	the application of this policy
Anne Malimban, Home	e Care Manager		March 5	201	5
Name & Title		Date:			

B. Khan Date Executive Director



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APPENDIX I: ALBERTA REGION HOME CARE PROGRAM WOUND CARE PRODUCT FORMULARY

Product Category	Indications for Use	Precautions/ Contraindications	Current Product
Prepared Wound Cleansers	Used for cleansing chronic wounds.		Skintegrity
Continuons Moist Saline Gauze	Stages II, III, and IV wounds to keep the wound moist and absorb excess exudate	Change tid to qid (must stay moist to keep wound bed moist)	Curity Saline Dressing
Impregnated Non- Adherent Dressings	Stage II and III wounds, burns, grafts, suture lines to prevent tissue adherence.	Monitor condition of periwound skin to avoid exposure to excess moisture	Restore Contact Layer Dressing
	Impregnated gauze used as a primary dressing in the management of wounds that are infected or colonized.	No contraindications documented to date. Not intended as a treatment for clinical infection. If signs of clinical infectaion are present, consult a physician for antibiotic therapy.	Curity AMD Gauze packing strips 1/4 inch 1/2 inch Kendall AMD Gauze Sponges
Hydrogels	Used to provide a moist wound environment. Can be used in combination with transparent films, foam, or other non-adherent dressing. Can be used with hydrocolloids as well.	Contraindicated in third degree burns. Gel alone is not indicated for wounds with moderate to heavy exudate or to fill wound space (exception: wounds too small to pack other dressing product) Close monitoring of wounds for periwound maceration is required. A skin sealant or protectant may be required to protect periwound skin.	Intrasite gel
Transparent Films	Stage I, II wounds with scant drainage. May be used on high-risk intact skin. May be used in combination with other dressing products as a cover dressing.	This dressing has no capacity to absorb. Change every 5-7 days. Remove with caution to avoid skin stripping. Contraindicated in third degree burns.	Opsite
Hydrocolloids	Stage I, II, and III wounds	Contraindicated in infected wounds. Contraindicated in third degree burns. Not recommended on neuropathic ulcers - pastes and gels may be used. Change q 2-3 days and prn if leaking. Not to be left on longer than 7 days.	Duoderm Signal Duoderm Extra Thin



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Product Category	Indications for Use	Precautions/ Contraindications	Current Product
Hydrogels	Used to provide a moist wound environment. Can be used in combination with transparent films, foam, or other non-adherent dressing. Can be used with hydrocolloids as well.	Contraindicated in third degree burns. Gel alone is not indicated for wounds with moderate to heavy exudate or to fill wound space (exception: wounds small to pack other dressing product) Close monitoring of wounds for periwound maceration is required. A skin sealant or protectant may be required to protect periwound skin.	too
Transparent Films	Stage I, II wounds with scant drainage. May be used on high-risk intact skin. May be used in combination with other dressing products as a cover dressing.	This dressing has no capacity to absorb. Change every 5-7 days. Remove with caution to avoid skin stripping. Contraindicated in third degree burns.	
Hydrocolloids	Stage I, II, and III wounds	Contraindicated in infected wounds. Contraindicated in third degree burns Not recommended on neuropathic ulc - pastes and gels may be used. Chang q 2-3 days and prn if leaking. Not to left on longer than 7 days.	ers ge
Charcoal Dressings	resulting from infection, bacterial contamination and malignant wounds.	Dressings may be overlapped to accommodate the size of the wound, but should never be cut. Used as a secondary dressing. Must be covered with another dressing and be sealed around the edges.	Actisorb Silver 220
Multi-Layer (combination) Dressings	wounds with moderate drainage. May be used alone or in	Contraindicated in third degree burns. Not recommended for use in heavily draining wounds or as a primary dressing for full-thickness wounds.	Alldress Combiderm Versiva
Silver Impregnated Dressings	wounds. May be used over	Contraindicated in patients with known sensitivity to silver. Acticoat - do not moisten with saline	Aquacel Ag Extra* Aquacel Ag Strip* Aquacel Foam Adhesive* Acticoat Flex* Acticoat Flex Ribbon* Silvasorb*



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Product Category	Indications for Use	Precautions/ Contraindications	Current Product
Non-Cytotoxic Antibacterial Agents Used in the management of draining wounds that are infected or colonized. Iodasorb (TM) is contraindicated in patients with sensitivity to iodine, pregnant, or breast-feeding patients, and those with a history of Hashimotos's thyroiditis, Grave's disease, or nontoxic nodular goiter. Use with caution in patients with history of thyroid disorder. Change dressing q 3 days.		Exudate)* c Medihoney	
ORC Collagen Agents	Used in the management of non-healing wounds to stimulate healing.	Not intended for use on infected wounds, or wounds with eschar and slough. Contraindicated in wounds with active vasculitis, third-degree burns, or in patients with sensitivity to ORC, collagen, and silver(Prisma only).	Promogran* Prisma*
Negative Pressure Wound Therapy	Single use negative pressure wound therapy system that is used for up to 7 days. The system must be replaced after 7 days. System delivers 80 mmHg continuous negative pressure. Dressing manages fluid exudate associated with small to medium sized wounds. Up to 7 days wear time with dressing dependent on the amount of exudate. Dressing can be disconnected to allow showering. Dressing is waterproof.	Do not apply dressing port directly over the open wound. Sinus tracts, tunnels and depth in the wound may be packed with antimicrobial gauze.	Smith + Nephew PICO System Small Medium Large *



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APPENDIX II: WOUND STATUS RECORD (HEALTH CANADA)

#	Health Santé Canada Canada	Your health and safety our pri		anté et votre é notre priorité	ó .	Cana	dä
		Woun	D STATUS REG	CORD			
Client Name:							
Gender	□ M □ F	В	land:				
	///	/ P	HN:				
	yyyy mm dd				' '	'	
	Document the full assess m	ent ev ery 2 we eks	s and/or when th	ere is a change i	n the wound or t	re atment.	
Date:							
Underlying Cause:							
Location:							
Stage	I/II/III/IV						
Wounds cannot be	Contributing Factors						
staged if infected or necrotic tissue.	Phase						
Size in cm.	Length						
	Width						
	Depth						
Draina ge	Colour						
	Odour						
	Consistency						
	Туре						
	Amount						
Wound bed Tissue	Red	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Yellow	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Black	%	%	%	%	%	%
Periwound Skin	Describe						
Undermining (cm)	Cm.						
	Location						
Sinus Tract	Cm.						
	Location						
Pain	analog scale) - 10						
	analgesic req. (describe)						
Wound Care	Underlying cause: treatment				•	•	
Plan/Treatment	Cleansing solution						
	Skin moisturizer						
	Sealants/barriers						
	1º Primary dressing						
	2 o dressing (if required)						
	Taping						
	Frequency of change						
Teaching Plan: Rein	sforce at each visit.						
	Nurses Initial:						
Other Comments:	Initial and date	when the dressir	ne has been chan	ged between ful	L assessments		
yyyy/mm/dd	The same date	The the Gressi	and been chair	g - L Detin centrui	and the same of th		
yyyy/mm/dd							
yyyy/mm/dd							
yyyy/mm/dd							
yyyy/mm/dd Odour: (N = no ne: N	M = mild; F = foul); Texture: (T = thin: MII = mu	cous: ST = string	v): Type: (S = 66	erous: SS = sero-s	an e: P = puru len	t): Amount:
	ssive); Wound Bed: (BE = Blac						
	ND = Induration; ED = Edema;						



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Diagramming Code (see Progress Notes for Description)					
ANTERIOR	POSTERIOR				
	The state of the s				
RIGHT	LEFT				
FE	TET CO. CO.				



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APPENDIX III: FNIHB CLIENT SPECIFIC ORDER FORM

Indigenous Services Services aux Canada Autochtones Carada	Canadä	NIHB/AB REGION HOME CARE Client Specific Medical Supplies and Equipment Order Process					
Date:			As required by Section 42 of the Hot	NT OF HEALTH INFORMATION alth Information Act, the individually identifying			
HCCP Contact:	780-495-2687 FAX		disclosed to you under the authority of	ion being disclosed to you by our agency is being the <i>Hoalth Information Act</i> . The health information			
	780-442-6798 Phone		care to the individual who is the sub-	responsible for providing continuing treatment and ject of the information as per Sec. 35(1)(b). This			
Total # of Pages:	(Only submit pages with items to o	information can only be used for the purposes of providing health services (inc obtaining payment for these services) for the individual who is the subject of information.					
Client Informa		nation clearly.	. Illegible or missing fields will c Date of Birt	th: DD/MM/YY			
Given Names:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Gender:	M □ F □			
Client DIAND #:			AB Health #:				
Medical Conditio	n being treated (please provi	ide <u>detailed</u> inforr	nation for all clients for every order):	□ Admitted Home Care Client □ New Home Care Client □ Renal Client □ Diabetic Client			
Name (please prin Telephone: Signature:	mmunity Care Nurs		30 days maximum for wound care 90 day for incontinence supplies ation: Community: Fax:				
Home and Cor Name (please prin Telephone: Signature: Preferred Ven	mmunity Care Nurs	e Inform	90 day for incontinence supplies ation: Community:				
Home and Cor Name (please prin Telephone: Signature: Preferred Ven	mmunity Care Nurs	e Inform	90 day for incontinence supplies ation: Community:				
Home and Cor Name (please prin Telephone: Signature: Preferred Ven 1st Choice: Name Telephone:	mmunity Care Nurs	se Informa	90 day for incontinence supplies ation: Community: Fax:				
Home and Cor Name (please prin Telephone: Signature: Preferred Ven 1st Choice: Name Telephone:	mmunity Care Nurs nt): dor: of Vendor (please print	se Informa	90 day for incontinence supplies ation: Community: Fax:				
Home and Cor Name (please print Telephone: Signature: Preferred Vent 1st Choice: Name Telephone: 2nd Choice: Name	mmunity Care Nurs nt): dor: of Vendor (please print	t):	90 day for incontinence supplies ation: Community: Fax: Fax:				
Home and Cor Name (please print Telephone: Signature: Preferred Vent 1st Choice: Name Telephone: 2nd Choice: Name	dor: of Vendor (please print orizer: (if no author)	t):	90 day for incontinence supplies ation: Community: Fax: Fax:				
Home and Cor Name (please prin Telephone: Signature: Preferred Ven 1st Choice: Name Telephone: 2nd Choice: Name Telephone: Name of Auth	dor: of Vendor (please print orizer: (if no author)	t):	90 day for incontinence supplies ation: Community: Fax: Fax: Fax: ase leave blank)				



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Related Polices & Procedures: SHS IPAC Policy; SHS Skin Suture, Clip & Staple Removal Policy

GENERAL SUPPLIES						
	Product Description	Benefit Code	Status	Quantity Ordered	NIHB/Regional Allowable Quantities	Authorizer Initials
Gloves Examination, PV	C, non-sterile Small 100/BOX	99400318		BX	-	
	Medium 100/BX	99400318		BX	1 box per 30 days	
	Large 100/BX	99400318		BX		
Needles	18 G, 1" 100/BX	09991401		BX	1 box per month	
	25 G, s/s" 100/BX	09991385		BX	1 box per month	
Safety Syringe	3 mL Luer Lock each	99400530		EA	12 ea per 90 days	
Large Syringe	20 mL Luer Lock, each	99400548		EA	4 per month	
	30 mL Luer Lock, each	09991377		EA	4 per month	
	60 mL Catheter Tip, each	99400320		EA	4 per month	
Sharps Container 1.4L	1	99401026		EA	2 per 30 days	
EasiCleanse (for bedridden	clients only) 5/pk	11111111		PK		
`	1					
Topical Preparations						
	Product Description	Benefit Code	Status	Quantity Ordered	NIHB/Regional Allowable Quantities	Authorizer Initials
Barrier	Dimethylpolysiloxane 20% 50g CR	02060841		TU		
Wipes	Skin Protective 50/BX (Allkare)	99400411	PA	BX	4 boxes per year	
	Alcohol, 200/BX	00795232		BX	(injection use only)	
*	Adhesive remover wipes, 50/BX	99400476	PA	BX	6 boxes per year	
	Tolnaftate 1% powder 100g (Tinactin)	00576042		BT		
·						
Tape			•	•		•
	Product Description	Benefit Code	Status	Quantity Ordered	NIHB/Regional Allowable Quantities	Authorizer Initials
Steri-Strips	6 mm (1/4") x 7.5 cm, 3/EN	99400446	PA	EN		
	12 mm (1/2") x 10 cm, 6/EN	99400446	PA	EN		
Tape	Hypafix 10 cm, 10 m/BX	99400444		BX		
	Micropore 2.5 cm, 9 m/EA	99400444		EA		
	Transpore 2.5 cm, 9 m/EA	99400444		EA		
WOUND CARE						
Specialized Dressings				1	NIHB/Regional	1
	Product Description	Benefit Code	Status	Quantity Ordered	Allowable Quantities	Authorizer Initials
Disposable Wound Mea				EA	1 pad per month	
Calcium Alginate dressi	<u> </u>	99400454	PA	BX	2 boxes per month	
	Kaltostat 2g strip 5/BX	99400454	PA	BX	2 boxes per month	
	Mesalt 10 x 10 cm, 30/BX	99400454	PA	BX	2 boxes per month	
	Mesalt ribbon, 10/PK	99400454	PA	PK	2 boxes per month	
Charcoal Dressing	Actisorb Silver 10.5 x 10.5 cm, 10/BX	99400455	PA	BX	2 boxes per month	
Foam Dressing	Mepilex foam, 10 x 20, 5/BX	99400456	PA	BX	4 boxes per month	
	Mepilex XT 10 x 10 cm, 5/BX	99400456	PA	BX	4 boxes per month	
	Mepilex XT 10 x 20 cm, 5/BX	99400456	PA	BX	4 boxes per month	
	<u> </u>					
	Aquacel Foam Adhesive 10 x 10 cm, 10/BX	99400456	PA	BX	4 boxes per month	

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•	Supplies & Equipment Program O				nt Initials: _	
Bia	tain Silicone Adhesive 10 x 10 cm, 10/BX	99400456	PA	BX	2 boxes per month	
I	Biatain Silicon Adhesive 15 x 15 cm, 5/BX	99400456	PA	BX	4 boxes per month	
Biatain	Foam Super-Adhesive 15 x 15 cm, 10/BX	99400456	PA	BX	2 boxes per month	
Biatain	Form Super-Adhesive 20 x 20 cm, 10/BX	99400456	PA	BX	2 boxes per month	
**	D D 6: 140 40 5 70 4	00400464	7.4	73.4		
Hydrocolloid dressing	DuoDerm Signal 10 x 10 cm, 5/BX	99400461	PA	BX	4 boxes per month	
	DuoDerm Signal 14 x 14 cm, 5/BX	99400461	PA	BX	4 boxes per month	
	Derm Extra Thin CGF 10 x 10 cm, 10/BX	99400461	PA	BX	2 boxes per month	
Hydrophilic Dressing	Triad Wound Drsg 71 gm	99400461	PA	TU	2 tubes per month	
Hydrofiber Dressing	Aquacel Extra 10 x 10 cm, 10/BX	99400454	PA	BX	2 boxes per month	
	Aquacel 2 x 45 cm, 5/BX	99400454	PA	BX	4 boxes per month	
	Exufiber Dressing 10 x 10 cm, 10/BX	99400454	PA	BX	2 boxes per month	
	Exufiber Dressing 2 x 50 cm, 5/BX	99400454	PA	BX	2 boxes per month	
Hydrogel	Intrasite gel, 10/BX	99400460	PA	BX	1 box per month	-
Multi-layer Dressing	Primapore 8 x 10 cm, 20/BX	99400811	PA	BX	2 boxes per month	
	Primapore 35 x 10 cm, 20/BX	99400811	PA	BX	2 boxes per month	
	Alldress 10 x 10 cm, 10/BX	99400811	PA	BX	2 boxes per month	
	Alldress 15 x 20 cm, 10/BX	99400811	PA	BX	2 boxes per month	
Non-Adherent Dressing I	1 0	00400460		70.4		
	Mepitel One 5 x 7.5 cm, 10/BX	99400463	PA	BX	2 boxes per month	
	Mepitel One 7.5 x 10 cm, 10/BX	99400463	PA	BX	2 boxes per month	
	store Contact Layer 10 cm x 12 cm, 10/BX	99400463	PA	BX	2 boxes per month	
Antimicrobial (AMD) Dre						
	uper Sponges 10 cm x 17 cm, 20 x 2"s/BX	99400462	PA	BX		
	AMD Packing Strips 0.6 cm (1/4") x 91 cm	99400468		EA		
	AMD Packing Strips 1.2 cm (1/2") x 91 cm	99400468		EA		
	AMD Gauze 11.4 cm x 3.5 m/ROLL	99400468		EA		
Transparent film dressing	•	99400464	PA	BX	1 box per month	
Ор	Site Post-Op dressing 9.5 x 8.5 cm, 20/BX	99400464	PA	BX	1 box per month	
Dressings						
I	Product Description	Benefit Code	Status	Quantity Ordered	NIHB/Regional Allowable Quantities	Authorize Initials
Bandage, gauze, elastic ("	Kling") 5 cm, 12/BG	99400448		BG		
	7.5 cm, 12/BG	99400448		BG		
	10 cm, 12/BG	99400448		BG		
	15 cm, 6/BG	99400448		BG		
Bandage, tubular elastic la	atex free ("BurnNet")					
	Size 1, 25 m/BX (Ex. Fingers, Toes)	99400451		BX		
	Size 2, 25 m/BX (EX. Fingers, Wrist)	99400451		BX		
Size 3	, 25 m/BX (Ex. Knee, Foot, Elbow, Hand)	99400451		BX		
Size 4	1, 25 m/BX (ex. Knee, Foot, Elbow, Hand)	99400451		BX		
	Size 5, 25 m/BX (Ex. Calf, Thigh)	99400451		BX		
Size	7, 25 m/BX (Ex. Chest, Abdomen, Axilla)	99400451		BX		
	10 x 10 cm, 200/PG	99400458		PG		
Gauze, non-sterile, 4 ply		99400459		TR		
	5 x 5 cm, 25 pkg of 2/TR	77400437				
Gauze, non-sterile, 4 ply Gauze, sterile, 4 ply	5 x 5 cm, 25 pkg of 2/TR 7.5 x 7.5 cm, 25 pkg of 2/TR	99400759		TR		
				TR TR EA		



SKIN & WOUND CARE MANAGEMENT

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ient Specific Medical Suppi	ies & Equipment Program O	raci i roces	.5	CHE	nt Initials:	
Gauze packing strip, sterile	1.3 cm x 4.5 m (Nu-gauze)	99400468		EA		
Pad, abdominal, sterile	12 x 22 cm, 36/PG	99400457		PG		
Pad, eye, sterile	50/BX	99400466		BX		
Miscellaneous Product D	escription	Benefit Code	Status	Quantity Ordered	NIHB/Regional Allowable Ouantities	Authorizer Initials
Dressing tray, sterile disposable	BASIC	99400764	PA	EA	1 per dressing change	
	MINOR	99400764	PA	EA	1 per dressing	
Sodium Chloride 0.9% (NS) irriga	ation 100 mL squeeze	99400469		BT	change	
. , ,	500 mL screw cap bottle	99400469		BT		
Liner, Classic Ultra	17 x 40 cm 20/package	99400457		EA		
Liner, Classic Super	10 x 28 cm 50/package	99400457		EA		
Betadine Solution	500 mL			EA		
Medi-Honey Gel	50 gm tube	99400901	PA	EA	1 tube per month	
Product D	escription	Benefit Code	Status	Quantity Ordered	NIHB/Regional Allowable Quantities	Authorizer Initials
<u> </u>	racture, non-autoclavable plastic	99400294		EA	1 per 3 years	
Catheter, Foley 5 mL, indwelling	latex 12 FR	99400420	PA	EA	4 ea per 3 months	
	14 FR	99400420	PA	EA	4 ea per 3 months	
	16 FR	99400420	PA	EA	4 ea per 3 months	
	18 FR	99400420	PA	EA	4 ea per 3 months	
	22 FR	99400420	PA	EA	4 ea per 3 months	
Catheter	Self-cath Female 6 inches 14 FR	99400421		EA	360 ea per 3 months	
	Self-cath Male 16 inches 14 FR	99400421	- D.	EA	360 ea per 3 months	
Catherization Tray	0.6.1	99400425	PA	EA		
Lubricant	(Muko) 3.5 g pouch, 100/BX	99400919 99400431	PA	BX EA		
	bag with tubing, medium 562 mL	99400431	PA	EA	52 per year	
	eg bad with tubing, large 946 mL Bedside bag, 2L	99400431	PA	EA	52 per year 52 per year	
Urinary irrigation set	bedside bag, 2L	99400426	PA	EA	52 per year	
Urinal	Male spill-proof, autoclavable	99400306		EA	1 per 3 years	
Underpads (Heavy Use), disposa			Y			
	Blue 43 x 60 cm (17 x 24") 300/BX	99400442	PA	BX	1 box per 6 months	
Underpads (Light Use), disposab					-	
	Blue 43 x 60 cm (17 x 24") 25/BG	11111111	PA	BG	2 pks per month	
Underpads, reusable	24 x 36"/EA	99400443	PA	EA	1 per month	
Adult Mesh Pants	Mesh pants, Small-Medium 5/BG	99400755	PA	BG	2 bags per month	
Me	sh pants, Large-Extra Large 5/BG	99400755	PA	BG	2 bags per month	
	Mesh pants, XX-Large, 5/BG	99400755	PA	BG	2 bags per month	
Pads for Mesh Pants						
Attends Bladder Control Pads	Ultimate, 20/BG	99400438	PA	BG	150 per month	
	Day Regular, 24/BG	99400438	PA	BG	150 per month	
	Day Plus, 24/BG	99400438	PA	BG	150 per month	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Super, 18/BG	99400438	PA	BG	150 per month	
	Overnight, 18/BG	99400438	PA	BG	150 per month	I



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Diapers, Attends						
Briefs, Extra absorbent; Medium, (32	2-44") 24/BG	99401090	PA	BG	150 per month	
Briefs, Extra absorbent; Regular, (44		99401090	PA	BG	150 per month	
Briefs, Extra absorbent; Large, (44	, ,	99401091	PA	BG	150 per moth	
Briefs, Extra absorbent; X-Large, (58		99401091	PA	BG	150 per month	
Briefs, Extra absorbent; XX-Large, (58		99401091	PA	BG	150 per month	
Pull Up Attends	, ,				-	
Protective Underwear – Super Plus A Youth/Small, (22 – 24", 80-120		99401087	PA	BG	150 per month	
Protective Underwear – Super Plus A Medium (34 - ", 120-175		99401087	PA	BG	150 per month	
Protective Underwear – Super Plus A Large, (44 – 58″, 175-210) lbs), 18/BG	99401088	PA	BG	150 per month	
Protective Underwear – Super Plus A X-Large (58 – 68″, 210-25	0 lbs) 14/BG	99401088	PA	BG	150 per month	
Protective Underwear – Super Plus A XXXL (68 – 80", 250		99401089	PA	BG	150 per month	
Ostomy Supplies						
Product Description		Benefit Code	Status	Quantity Ordered	NIHB/Regional Allowable Quantities	Authorizer Initials
Paste Adapt Pa	aste 1 x 2 oz.	99400408	PA	TU	1 per month	
Powder Adapt Stoma Pow	der 1 x 1 oz.	99400398	PA	TU	1 per month	
Flanges						
Flat Cut-to-fit 44mm Hollister		99400742	PA	BX	50 per 3 months	
57mm Hollister		99400742	PA	BX	50 per 3 months	
Convex Cut-to-Fit 44mm Hollister		99400743	PA	BX	50 per 3 months	
57mm Hollister	#14403 5/BX	99400743	PA	BX	50 per 3 months	
Pouches						
Drainable Ileostomy/Colostomy 44mm Hollister #		99400415	PA	BX	30 per 3 months	
57mm Hollister #		99400415	PA	BX	30 per 3 months	
Drainable Urostomy 44mm Hollister #		99400745	PA	BX	30 per 3 months	
57mm Hollister #	18923 10/BX	99400745	PA	BX	30 per 3 months	
DIABETIC SUPPLIES Product Description		Benefit Code	Status	Quantity Ordered	NIHB/Regional Allowable Quantities	Authorizer Initials
Bayer Next EZ Test St	rips, 100/BX	97799877		BX		
Bayer Microlet lan	cets, 200/BX	00977492		BX		
One Touch Ultra supplies (meter not available)						
One Touch Ultra Test S	trips 100/BX	44123025		BX		
One Touch Ultra Soft Lar	ncets 100/BX	00901359		BX		
One Touch Delica Lar	cets 100/BX	00901359		BX		

065-AB-HC Revised Sept. 12 2018



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Indigenous Services Services aux Canada Autochtones Canada	Can	ac	dä			C1	ent S	peci	NIHB/AB REGI fic Medical Suppli						der P	roc	ess
Date: HCCP Contact:				87 FA				diag discl	NOTICE TO REC required by Section 42 of the nostic, treatment and care info osed to you under the author	e Health ormation ity of the	Informa being d Haalth	tion Ac isclosed Informat	t, the tion of	e indi- you by Act. Th	vidually our age e health	ncy is infor	beir matic
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Client Inform	ation:	(Co	omple	ete all i	nforr	nation	clearly	. Illeg	gible or missing fields w	rill caus	e unn	ecessa	ary	delay	s. Tha	nk y	ou!)
Client's Surname									Date of	Birth:		Ι) D) / M	M / `	ΥY	
Given Names:									Gender			N	MI I		F 🗆		
Client DIAND #:									AB Health #:							1	
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This order repres Home and Co Name (please pri Telephone:	ents			da	ys sı	apply	·.	atio	30 days maximum for wound 90 day for incontinence suppl	C	Ne Re		ome lier	Care	e Care		ent —
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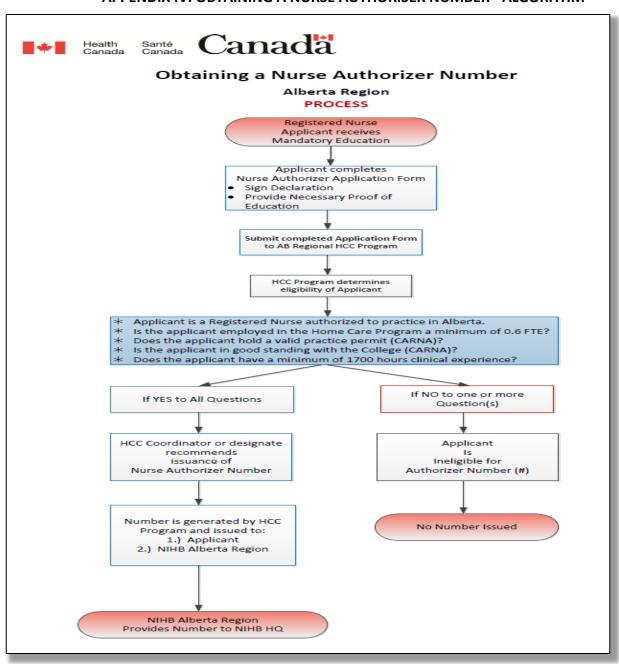


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Related Polices & Procedures: SHS IPAC Policy; SHS Skin Suture, Clip & Staple Removal Policy

APPENDIX IV: OBTAINING A NURSE AUTHORISER NUMBER - ALGORITHM





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APPENDIX V: NURSE AUTHORISER NUMBER APPLICATION FORM

Step 1:	To be completed by th Fax to Regional Hom		the community. e: 780-495-2687 when Step 1 complete.
Name:			Day Phone:
	ailing Address:		
Fax number			ail:
	(s) in which Nurse Aut		
			3
			RNA Number):
Declaration			
	·· g this application I underst	tand the follow	ina-
			Number and the acquisition of Home Care Supplies and
Equipm	ent for the above mentioned of	ommunity/commu	
care ac	confine to the AHS Wound Ca IB Nurse Authorizer Number is	re Guidelines, HC	CCP Standards, and Policies.
The NII	HB Nurse Authorizer Number is inity(s) and to be utilized in the	ssued will only be	valid while I am employed in the above stated
The NI	HB Nurse Authorizer Number is Home Care Coordinator.	ssued may be rev	oked at any time by NIHB upon the advice of the
I will su	nome care coordinator. Ibmit all orders on the most cur fucts ordered will be used spec	rent forms posted	on the One Health website.
I am no	ot in a position to directly or ind	lirectly benefit fro	m this process and I have no conflicts to declare.
l agree to th	e terms and conditions or	utlined above:	
TEP 2: CARNA Applica Applica	A number confirmed and int is employed at a 0.6	onal Nurse Advis d applicant is FTE or grea 700 hrs of clii	Date: or or HCC Practice Consultant. in good standing.
TEP 2: CARNA Applica Applica Commu	A number confirmed and int is employed at a 0.6 int has a minimum of 1 inity of practice confirmates met the above criteria and as met the above criteria and and in the second interval and interval an	onal Nurse Advis d applicant is 6 FTE or grea 700 hrs of clined.	Date: or or HCC Practice Consultant. in good standing. iter
Applica Applica Commu	A number confirmed and number confirmed at a 0.6 and has a minimum of 1 unity of practice confirm as met the above criteria and as met the above criteria and and number and num	onal Nurse Advis d applicant is 6 FTE or grea 700 hrs of clined.	Date:
CARNA Applica Applica Commune applicant h ignature:	A number confirmed and int is employed at a 0.6 and has a minimum of 1 unity of practice confirm as met the above criteria an Regional Nurse Advi	onal Nurse Advised applicant is FTE or great 700 hrs of clined. Ind I am recommisor	Date: or or HCC Practice Consultant. in good standing. Iter nical practice in Home & Community Care ending the approval of a NIHB Authorizer Number: Date: Community Care Coordinator or Designate
TEP 2: CARNA Applica Applica Commune applicant h ignature: STEP 3:	A number confirmed and int is employed at a 0.6 int has a minimum of 1 unity of practice confirm has met the above criteria an Regional Nurse Advito To be completed by the Regional Process of the Regional Regio	onal Nurse Advised applicant is FTE or great 700 hrs of clined. Ind I am recommisor gional Home & Colled:	Date:
TEP 2: CARNA Applica Applica Commune applicant h ignature: STEP 3:	A number confirmed and int is employed at a 0.6 int has a minimum of 1 inity of practice confirm as met the above criteria an Regional Nurse Advito be completed by the Regionizer Number(s) issue	onal Nurse Advised applicant is FTE or great 700 hrs of clined. Ind I am recommisor gional Home & Colled:	Date: or or HCC Practice Consultant. in good standing. Iter nical practice in Home & Community Care ending the approval of a NIHB Authorizer Number: Date: Community Care Coordinator or Designate
TEP 2: CARNA Applica Applica Commune applicant h ignature: STEP 3:	A number confirmed and int is employed at a 0.6 int has a minimum of 1 inity of practice confirm as met the above criteria an Regional Nurse Advito be completed by the Regionizer Number(s) issue	onal Nurse Advised applicant is FTE or great 700 hrs of clined. Ind I am recommisor gional Home & Colled:	Date: or or HCC Practice Consultant. in good standing. Iter nical practice in Home & Community Care ending the approval of a NIHB Authorizer Number: Date: Community Care Coordinator or Designate
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CARNA Applica Applica Commu ne applicant h ignature: STEP 3: urse Auth Signature: TEP 4: Signature:	A number confirmed and int is employed at a 0.6 and has a minimum of 1 unity of practice confirm as met the above criteria an Regional Nurse Advitor To be completed by the Resorizer Number(s) issue Community To be approved by the New York at a copy of the composition of the com	onal Nurse Advis d applicant is FTE or grea 700 hrs of clin ed. and I am recomm isor gional Home & Cl ed:	Date:
TEP 2: CARNA Applica Applica Commune applicant rignature: STEP 3: urse Auth Signature: TEP 4: Signature: Upon appro- 1.	A number confirmed and int is employed at a 0.6 and has a minimum of 1 unity of practice confirm as met the above criteria an Regional Nurse Advit To be completed by the Regorizer Number(s) issue Community	onal Nurse Advis d applicant is FTE or grea 700 hrs of clin ed. and I am recomm isor gional Home & Cl ed:	Date:



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APPENDIX VI: FOOT CARE ASSESSMENT (AHS)



Affix patient label within this box

Diabetes Foot Screening Tool

EXAM	FINDINGS	R	L	RISK
	Normal intact skin – healthy or dry *check in between toes			LOW
	Callus/Corn/Fissure/Crack not bleeding or draining			MODERATE
	Prior history of Diabetic Foot Ulcer(s) ulcer in remission			MODERATE
SKIN	Blister = B or Hemorrhagic callus = HC			
	Fissure or Crack Bleeding or draining = F			HIGH
	Diabetic Foot Ulcer – Not infected and/or with intact dry black eschar = U			
	Infected Diabetic Foot Ulcer or wet gangrene			URGENT
	Normal well-kept with minimal discoloration			LOW
NAILS	Missing, sharp, unkept, thickened, long or deformed			MODERATE
	Infected ingrown nail			WODERATE
	Normal no noted visual abnormalities			LOW
	Decreased range of motion at ankle or toe joint			
STRUCTURE	Deformities Bunion/Hammer or claw toes/overlapping toes			MODERATE
ANATOMY	Structure Fallen Arch/ Rocker bottom foot/stable Charcot foot			WODERATE
ANATOWIT	Previous amputation X over location or draw/describe on diagram			
	Redness over any structural deformities pressure related			HIGH
	Red, hot painful joint or acute Charcot foot			URGENT
SENSATION	Normal sensation using 10 g monofilament at the 5 predetermined sites			LOW
Testing for	Sensation of numbness/tingling/throbbing/burning			MODERATE
LOPS	Absent or altered sensation at one or more of the five sites			MODERATE
	Acute onset of pain in a previously insensate foot			URGENT
VASCULAR	Normal pulses normal capillary refill			LOW
Testing for	Signs of Ischemia (PAD)			
Arterial	Cool skin with pallor, cyanosis or mottling, and/or dependent rubor			HIGH
Compromise	One or more pulses not palpable or audible (Doppler)			
Compromiso	Absent pedal pulses with cold white painful foot or toes			URGENT
	Appropriate accommodates foot shape			LOW
FOOTWEAR	Inadequate Footwear			MODERATE
	Inappropriate Footwear causing pressure/skin breakdown			HIGH
	Defends Health Devidends Colida to Dishata Feet Consonius			

Instructions: Refer to Health Provider's Guide to Diabetes Foot Screening

Mark ulceration location (U). Mark other areas of specific concern: blister (B), draining fissure/crack (F), hemorrhagic callus (HC), and previous amputation (X).

Sensation Testing (monofilament)





Fill in if no sensation

Leave blank if sensation present

RIGHT LEFT Identify any wounds and location on the foot or toe(s)

Date Signature Primary Care Site

Comments

20710(Rev2017-03)



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APPENDIX VII: ALBERTA FIRST NATIONS HOME CARE PROGRAM DIABETES HIGH RISK FOOT SCREEN

Client Name:			Band/Inuit I.D.#: _				
Date of Birth:			Date:				
Fill in the following the right, left, or bo		an "R", "L'	", or "B" to indicate positive findin	igs on	YES		NO
Has there been a ch	ange in the foo	t since the	last evaluation?				
Is there a foot ulcer	now or has the	re been a h	ustory of foot ulcer?				
Does the foot have a	ın abnormal sh	ape?					
Is there weakness ir	ı the foot or anl	kle?					
Are the nails thick,	too long, or ing	rown?					
			ow indicate "P" if present and "A" indicated on the feet drawings belo		or each	foot.	The
				w.	or each	foot.	
	ne abnormality	should be		w.		<u> </u>	
ocation and size of the SKIN:	ne abnormality	should be	indicated on the feet drawings belo VASCULAR:	w.		<u> </u>	
ocation and size of the SKIN: Wound/Blisters	ne abnormality	should be	VASCULAR: Temperature (warm/cold)	w.		 	
SKIN: Wound/Blisters Callous/Corns	ne abnormality	should be	VASCULAR: Temperature (warm/cold) Pulses	w.		 	
SKIN: Wound/Blisters Callous/Corns	ne abnormality	should be	VASCULAR: Temperature (warm/cold) Pulses Capillary refill	w.		 	
SKIN: Wound/Blisters Callous/Corns Nails Erythema	ne abnormality	should be	VASCULAR: Temperature (warm/cold) Pulses Capillary refill Edema	w.		 	
SKIN: Wound/Blisters Callous/Corns Nails Erythema Other SKELETAL:	ne abnormality	should be	VASCULAR: Temperature (warm/cold) Pulses Capillary refill Edema Varicosities NEUROLOGICAL:	w.		 	



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RISK CATEGORY AND MANAGEMENT

Check "✔" the Risk CATEGORY that is applicable to the Client.

RISK CATAGORIZE	MANAGEMENT CATAGORIZE
CATEGORY 0 - has disease that can lead to insensitivity - protective sensation present - no history of plantar ulcers - no foot deformities	Management CATEGORY 0 - examine feet every visit - test sensation annually * client education
CATEGORY 1 - no sensation in one or more areas - no history of plantar ulcers - no foot deformity	Management CATEGORY 1 - examine feet every visit - test sensation every 6 months - physician referral - client may require corrective shoes orthotics * client education
CATEGORY 2 - loss of sensation in one or more areas - no history of plantar ulcer - foot deformity, weakness, pre-ulcer, callus is present	Management CATEGORY 2 - examine feet every visit - test sensation every 3 months - physician referral - client may require corrective shoe orthotics, or prescriptive footwear * client education
CATEGORY 3 - loss of sensation in several areas - has a history of plantar ulcer	Management CATEGORY 3 - examine feet every visit - test sensation every 1 - 2 months - referral to physician - client may require corrective shoes, orthotics, prescriptive footwear * client education



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APPENDIX VIII: BRADEN SCALE FOR PREDICTING PRESSURE SORE RISK

Patient's Name	E	valuator's Name		Date of Assessment	
SENSORY PERCEPTION ability to respond meaning- fully to pressure-related discomfort	Completely Limited Unresponsive (does not moan, flinch, or grasp) to painful stimuli, due to diminished level of con-sciousness or sedation. OR limited ability to feel pain over most of body	2. Very Limited Responds only to painful stimuli. Cannot communicate discomfort except by moaning or restlessness OR has a sensory impairment which limits the ability to feel pain or discomfort over ½ of body.	3. Slightly Limited Responds to verbal commands, but cannot always communicate discomfort or the need to be turned. OR has some sensory impairment which limits ability to feel pain or discomfort in 1 or 2 extremities.	4. No Impairment Responds to verbal commands. Has no sensory deficit which would limit ability to feel or voice pain or discomfort	
MOISTURE degree to which skin is exposed to moisture	Constantly Moist Skin is kept moist almost constantly by perspiration, urine, etc. Dampness is detected every time patient is moved or turned.	2. Very Moist Skin is often, but not always moist. Linen must be changed at least once a shift.	3. Occasionally Moist: Skin is occasionally moist, requiring an extra linen change approximately once a day.	4. Rarely Moist Skin is usually dry, linen only requires changing at routine intervals.	
ACTIVITY degree of physical activity	Bedfast Confined to bed.	Chairfast Ability to walk severely limited or non-existent. Cannot bear own weight and/or must be assisted into chair or wheelchair.	Walks Occasionally Walks occasionally during day, but for very short distances, with or without assistance. Spends majority of each shift in bed or chair	Walks Frequently Walks outside room at least twice a day and inside room at least once every two hours during waking hours	
MOBILITY ability to change and control body position	Completely Immobile Does not make even slight changes in body or extremity position without assistance	Very Limited Makes occasional slight changes in body or extremity position but unable to make frequent or significant changes independently.	Slightly Limited Makes frequent though slight changes in body or extremity position independently.	No Limitation Makes major and frequent changes in position without assistance.	
NUTRITION usual food intake pattern	1. Very Poor Never eats a complete meal. Rarely eats more than ½ of any food offered. Eats 2 servings or less of protein (meat or dairy products) per day. Takes fluids poorly. Does not take a liquid dietary supplement OR is NPO and/or maintained on clear liquids or IV's for more than 5 days.	2. Probably Inadequate Rarely eats a complete meal and generally eats only about ½ of any food offered. Protein intake includes only 3 servings of meat or dairy products per day. Occasionally will take a dietary supplement. OR receives less than optimum amount of liquid diet or tube feeding	3. Adequate Eats over half of most meals. Eats a total of 4 servings of protein (meat, dairy products per day. Occasionally will refuse a meal, but will usually take a supplement when offered OR is on a tube feeding or TPN regimen which probably meets most of nutritional needs	4. Excellent Eats most of every meal. Never refuses a meal. Usually eats a total of 4 or more servings of meat and dairy products. Occasionally eats between meals. Does not require supplementation.	
FRICTION & SHEAR	Problem Requires moderate to maximum assistance in moving. Complete lifting without sliding against sheets is impossible. Frequently slides down in bed or chair, requiring frequent repositioning with maximum assistance. Spasticity, contractures or agitation leads to almost constant friction	2. Potential Problem Moves feebly or requires minimum assistance. During a move skin probably slides to some extent against sheets, chair, restraints or other devices. Maintains relatively good position in chair or bed most of the time but occasionally slides down.	No Apparent Problem Moves in bed and in chair independently and has sufficient muscle strength to lift up completely during move. Maintains good position in bed or chair.		



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Related Polices & Procedures: SHS IPAC Policy; SHS Skin Suture, Clip & Staple Removal Policy

APPENDIX IX: BRADEN SCORE INTERVENTION

By the Numbers: Braden Score Interventions

The most commonly used pressure ulcer assessment tool in the United States is the Braden Scale. It consists of 6 subscales: sensory perception, moisture, activity, mobility, nutrition, and friction/shear. It is based on the 2 primary etiologic factors of pressure ulcer development-intensity and duration of pressure (addressed by the sensory perception, mobility, and activity subscales) and tissue tolerance of pressure (addressed by the moisture, nutrition, and friction/shear subscales).

Each subscale within the Braden Scale contains a numerical range of scores, with 1 being the lowest score possible. The friction/shear subscale ranges from 1 to 3; the other subscales range from 1 to 4. The overall Braden Scale score is derived by totaling the numerical ratings from the 6 subscales. The lower the score, the higher the patient's risk for developing a pressure ulcer.

Preventive Protocols

After the total Braden Scale score is computed, a patient's risk and need for preventative protocols can be determined. Because each health care agency may differ in terms of staffing patterns, access to clinicians who specialize in wound care, and the preventative products utilized, it is difficult to prescribe a set of protocols that will fit all circumstances. However, a broad outline of protocol development has been developed.

The following are recommended interventions by Braden Scale score. More specific protocols should be written by each agency, and staff education for use of these protocols must be provided before they are implemented.

At risk: 15 to 18

Consider a protocol of frequent turning; facilitating maximal remobilization; protecting the patient's heels; providing a pressure-reducing support surface if the patient is bedridden or confined to a chair; and managing moisture, nutrition, and friction and shear. If other major risk factors are present (advanced age, fever, poor dietary intake of protein, diastolic blood pressure below 60 mm Hg, or hemodynamic instability), advance to the next level of risk.

Moderate risk: 13 to 14

Consider a protocol of frequent turning; facilitating maximal remobilization; protecting the patient's heels; providing a pressure-reducing support surface; providing foam wedges for 30-degree lateral positioning; and managing moisture, nutrition, and friction and shear. If other major risk factors are present, advance to the next level of risk.

Source: Ayello IiA, Baranoski S, Lydcr CH, Cuddigan J. Prossure ulcers. In: Baranoski S, andAyello KA. Wound Care Kssencials: Practice Principles. Springhouse, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2004. p 240 -70.



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High risk: 10 to 12

Consider a protocol that increases the frequency of turning; supplements turning with small shifts in position; facilitates maximal Demobilization; protects the patient's heels; provides a pressure-reducing support surface; provides foam wedges for 30-degree lateral positioning; and manages moisture, nutrition, and friction and shear.

Very high risk: 9 or below

Consider a protocol that incorporates the points for high-risk patients. Add a pressure-relieving surface if the patient has intractable pain, severe pain exacerbated by turning, or additional risk factors such as immobility and malnutrition. A lowair-loss bed is no substitute for a turning schedule.

Patient Care Tips

The following suggestions can help the clinician manage the patient's moisture, nutrition, and friction and shear.

Managing moisture

Use a commercial moisture barrier, and use absorbent pads or diapers that wick and hold moisture. Address the cause of moisture if possible, and offer a bedpan or urinal and a glass of water in conjunction with turning schedules.

Managing nutrition

Consult a dietitian and act quickly to alleviate nutritional deficits. Increase the patient's protein intake and increase his or her calorie intake if needed. Provide a multivitamin containing vitamins A, C, and E.

Managing friction and shear

Elevate the head of the bed no more than 30 degrees and have the patient use a trapeze when indicated. Use a lift sheet to move the patient. Protect the patient's elbows, heels, sacrum, and back of the head if he or she is exposed to friction.

Other general care issues

Do not massage reddened bony prominences and do not use donut-type devices. Maintain good hydration and avoid drying out the patient's skin.

Source: Ayello IiA, Baranoski S, Lydcr CH, Cuddigan J. Prossure ulcers. In: Baranoski S, and Ayello KA. Wound Care Kssencials: Practice Principles. Springhouse, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2004. p 240 -70.



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APPENDIX X: USING THE PRIMARY HEALTH CARE LEARNING PORTAL

The Primary Health Care Learning Portal is designed for health care providers working outside of Alberta Health Services (AHS). Also known as "PHC Absorb," this learning portal hosts a <u>variety of courses</u> from programs such as AIM Alberta, Addictions and Mental Health and Chronic Disease Management. There are 2 ways to access this portal.

1. CREATE YOUR OWN ACCOUNT:

Set up your own account in four easy steps. Start here https://phc.myabsorb.ca

- A. Click "Create Account."
- B. Fill out the form to become a member of the Primary Health Care Learning Portal.
- C. Use the search feature within the system to locate the courses you seek specifically or go to Catalogue to see what is available.



D. Enroll in /Launch the course you wish to take.





3 Add	diction		diction" &	Advanced Filtering OF
Search	Results for	Addiction		
•	-	Tobacco Intervention e Course		Launch
•		nsive Tobacco Intervention e Course		Launch
		LS Foundations: 01 Early Br	ain Development and Br	ain Plasticity Launch



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2. USE THE CATALOGUE



- A. A confirmation email will be sent to you after creating an account.
- B. Please keep this on file to remember your own personal login and password.
- **C.** You may also print your transcripts to show completion of courses. This option is located from the main page.



TECHNICAL SUPPORT

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